

This document and its electronic file
should be made public
only ten (10) years after my death.

F{PM}² v.2026.1.29

Ferocious Post-Mortem Professional Memories

meant for historians of astronomy



by

André Heck



Fig. 2: The astronomer and the Big Bear (Oregon, 22 September 2006).

Foreword to these Ferocious Post-Mortem Professional Memories

*I don't care if it's reviewed and I don't expect it to sell.
I'm only printing enough copies to send to my friends [...]
I'm only writing it to get all that material out of the way,
and I'm publishing it because I think you can only tell
what a thing's like when you see it in print.
(Somerset Maugham, *The Razor's Edge*, 1944)*

My youth was a “no frills” one: countryside remote village, very modest family, no running water, no central heating, toilet in the garden, walking in wooden clogs or hand-made studded shoes, electricity sometimes not available in cold and snowy winters.

But the environment was fantastic: hilly fields, deep forests, marshy plateau, all then fully accessible, and wildlife all around. I was born in this, I found it “normal”. But it was a real treasure that city children ignored, even if they were from wealthier families and playing with sophisticated toys.

Nowadays the village is substantially different¹ and my past paradise is not so open anymore. The strong increase of population, the reign of motor vehicles, the always denser web of paved roads and freeways, the sudden universality of information networks coupled to the touristic massive wave and the large availability of free time, all this triggered invasions incompatible with a healthy preservation of nature in the area, in turn leading to access regulations.

What a difference today with what I knew in infancy! Scarce traffic, practically no light at night. Total immersion in Nature, on ground and in sky. And a lot of questions from a kid eager to discover world and cosmos beyond what comic books, no-nonsense peasants and those great countryside teachers could answer.

Good studies and opportunities brought me to a career in astronomy. I always had a certain idea of that science and of what it could mean as to understanding the place and rôle of man in the universe.

Thus, within the boundary conditions met along a complicated life, I did my best to serve a professional community and its links with the society at large.

But this was not always easy.

¹Cf. Publ. 1231.



Fig. 3: Taken on 14 June 2019, this picture shows the rented so-called Vicar House (left, longest part, with the door and five windows) where I lived from 01 May 1950 till 01 May 1956, at what time my parents moved into their own newly built house (cf. Fig. 6). There was no tree on the left (then the kitchen garden, lower than the road). A stream was flowing along its other edge, flooding sometimes the house basement. This residence saw the awakening of an innocent infant to many things feeding his imagination. My first puppet shows were played for the other kids on the doorsteps (cf. Publ. 866 & 971). The traffic was so scarce that we were allowed to walk alone to the school (Fig. 9) and to use the street as a sledding slope in Winter (cf. Publ. 889). It was still a dirt road when we moved in and I saw its first asphalt surfacing, still remembering the gravel smell and the tar fumes. All in all, I have mostly pleasant memories from that area, before a much more complicated adolescence in a conflicting family context at the next residence (cf. pp. 20 & 29). See also pp. 459ff.

Thus, praising comments about my publishing production², my activities in favor of the Liège Astronomical Society³, the IUE satellite⁴, and even Strasbourg Observatory⁵, are in stark contrast with the difficulties created by my last successors as Directors of the latter place⁶ and with the lack of recognition for what I did to the benefit of CDS⁷.

Let's face it: did I waste my life in astronomy, and especially in the French astronomical system? This was suggested by the title of Joe Hube's book⁸ and supported by the unpleasant working conditions described in his volume for the last period – faithful to the truth and actually often tuned down courteously by the author.

Did I make the wrong choice when I decided to come to France after my term with ESA in Spain, when I had other work offers based on my qualifications? The idea crossed my mind, more and more frequently, more and more insistently during my last professional years at Strasbourg Observatory.

The historian will find a complex and detailed answer in the following pages and especially in my own epilogue (pp. 433ff).



These memories aim at contributing from actual experiences to the hidden history of professional astronomy, as an insider, with subjectivity and partial views reduced as much as feasible at this stage.

Hube shaped his book with the hope that it could be an incentive for scientists to share their professional memories. The current volume should be seen as a complement along those lines.

Hube departed from my professional file in the French system, a document generally entitled *Titres et Travaux* that astronomers have to provide regularly for evaluation and – in the best cases – for career progress. Hube expanded it to include various pieces such as that infamous exchange when one of my successors at the directorship of Strasbourg Observatory attempted to shorten my career (pp. 403ff).

I started from Hube's compuscript and inserted within his original text – in brown and signaled by a bar in the left margin for most of them – plenty of additions: facts, anecdotes, comments, etc., including some 700 footnotes, in brown too. With their text equally in brown, beyond the present *Foreword*, several new sections were implemented: my own *Epilogue* (pp. 433ff), 14 appendices including one with comments on a few individuals (pp. 565ff), and a list of post-retirement publications (pp. 949ff)⁹.

²E.g. "most published author in the history of astronomy" (Kurtz, p. 807).

³E.g. "renewal" (Gabriel, p. 129), "beginning of modern era" (Lausberg, p. 108).

⁴E.g. "most experienced" (Fitton, p. 153), "exceptional services" (ESA, Fig. 495).

⁵E.g. "done more than anyone else" (Florsch, p. 266).

⁶See for instance the various incidents mentioned in the last three chapters (pp. 299ff, 339ff & 393ff), topped by the section on my retirement (pp. 403ff).

⁷Cf. pp. 230ff, as well as the General Index under "CDS ▷ Lack of recognition".

⁸Hube, J. 2016, *45 Years of Heck in Professional Astronomy*, Vengeance, Duttlenheim, iv + 638 pp. (ISBN 978-2954267739 – Fig. 4). "Heck" is an euphemism for "Hell" ... and a pun with my name.

⁹As in Hube's book, due to their grouping in sections, the numbering of publications is not necessarily chronological: thus Publ. 569 (2014) is listed before Publ. 570 (1967).

Private considerations were provided only for clarification or for throwing some light on the background of an event or a situation, and mostly keeping for myself the personal feelings triggered by some behaviors.

The number of illustrations is more than doubled, the new ones having their captions also in brown. Photographs of large colloquia and conferences, too crowded for identifying people properly, were avoided. When not personal ones, pictures were provided to me with an explicit authorization of usage or were downloaded from the web whenever reputed from the public domain.

As in Hube's volume, pointers allow to navigate to other parts of the book. Exhaustive indices were recompiled, also covering the complements. I am quite conscious that all this is making up a big and dense book, but it does not really matter since its availability should be mainly electronic through a searchable pdf file.



Given a few unflattering facts and comments involving some characters, this book should be circulated only well after my death. By then, most of the people mentioned will be gone too. Such a delay should also help readers, perusers, and especially historians, to view things in a more adequate light. It takes always some time for historians to state things in a proper perspective, *i.e.* as objectively as possible in their context.

In a few instances, the real life was quite different from what outsiders perceived. Hence why not tell the truth, describing the actual background and the motivations behind some behaviors? I was as precise as possible, especially in dates and chronology. As Hube did, I relied on facts as documented in my archives.

The reader fond of anecdotes will find many in the added material, but I refrained from being too intimate or salacious, such as talking about drinking or sexual habits. Of course, some gossipmongers might be keen to know who could be that astronomer usually getting drunk with red wine while lunching and cursing at the waitress in a place near the *Ponts Couverts* in Strasbourg. Or who could be that lady screwing whoever she could, but unable to reach the nirvana without self-help and in some specific positions.

No, nothing of the kind, even if such behaviors had a definite impact on the career of those characters as well as of the persons they happened to interact with.



My purpose was always to work for the benefit of the world-wide astronomical community. While in France during the last professional decades, I did consistently what I was initially hired for: let the system take advantage of my expertise. Besides, in the now fashionable international statistics of publications, the country could *ipso facto* include the tens of books and the hundreds of papers I produced during my French period, not to forget the databases I maintained (cf. pp. 450ff).

Paradoxically, the relevance of all this was much better perceived by foreign peers – as shown for instance by the wide range of top-level international contributors to my books – while quite a few French colleagues contemptuously declined the opportunity to be part of a prize-winning venture such as the OSA/OPSA volumes.

Once hampered by my disability, all I wanted was to be left doing quietly my job as I thought it best in my condition – all the more since my hiring into the French system was unconditional. I was also financing my activities, including trips and material, out of my salary. This was apparently too much for some little aspiring kings succeeding me as Directors of Strasbourg Observatory since they took counterproductive measures as detailed in the last chapters of the book.



After more than thirty years spent in the French astronomical system, I cannot escape the feeling that its decision bodies have been manned by an always larger number of immature people, not up to exercising properly the responsibilities put in their hands, even less to handle the human component. It also baffled outside observers when the French astronomical professional society bestowed its scientific prize to a public entertainer¹⁰.

Beyond strong coteries and networks of graduates from elite schools promoting each other, and protecting each other's back from outsiders, foreigners who contemplate moving to France should also be aware of heavy administrative structures, never willing to recognize their possible mistakes, with no-one taking responsibility for them. On top of these are reigning the fiscal services, practicing bad faith whenever it suits them.

I repeat: as described in the following pages, nobody was responsible, nobody apologized, nobody was punished for the administrative blunders I experienced in France¹¹. And finding – at a reasonable price – a reliable and honest lawyer willing to ensure an efficient representation is not obvious (cf. pp. 733ff).

Because of my short career in France, part of my salary was also devoted to build up a decent retirement scheme. But the taxes collected on the rents were significantly increased by the recent economic policies of the country, on top of freezing for years the global amount in a context of an always higher cost of living and the return of inflation – leading to a steady depreciation of the money received monthly.

Anyone not feeling like coping with all this should better think twice before coming to France as a quick improvement is unlikely.

André Heck,
January 2026.

¹⁰Alexandre Astier, in June 2016.

¹¹Cf. entries under “Blunders” in the General Index – humiliating situations for a handicapped scientist who decided to devote all his time and financial resources to his research and publishing activities.

Table of Contents

Foreword to these Ferocious Post-Mortem Professional Memories	v
Table of Contents	xi
Epigraphs	1
Preface by Joe Hube to the “45 Years” Book	3
Coming to Astronomy	5
Verviers	15
Liège	25
The University Studies	30
Liège Institute of Astrophysics	43
Joining Pol Swings’ Group	51
Paris Observatory and the Gestation of CDS	58
Dismantling and Packing the Meridian Instrument	65
First Contact with the Observatories in Chile	68
Discovering Comet 1973a	72
Total Solar Eclipses in Africa	80
The PhD Degree	89
The ‘Modern’ Statistical Methodology	93
Photometric Observations	95
President of the Liège Astronomical Society	105
A Career in Full Momentum	116
When Belgian Politics Meddles In	120
The International Ultraviolet Explorer	125
Building an Observatory from Scratch	130
IUE Science Operations	146
Deputy and Acting Director	158
Linking CDS to the Space World	167
Other Scientific Activities	173
Parallel Activities	177

“Wherever You Wish, Dr Heck”	183
First Years in Strasbourg	195
The Tortuous Way Towards Being Tenured	199
Statistical Methodologies	211
Ultraviolet Stellar Classification	215
The ProfDSc and HDR Degrees	221
The ProfDSc degree	221
The HDR degree	228
Helping to Put CDS onto the Worldwide Scene	230
Other Scientific and Parallel Activities	240
Anni Horribiles	251
The Directorship of Strasbourg Observatory	255
Weird Visitors, Death Threats, and Other Events	260
Passing on the Torch	263
Parallel Activities	271
The Star*s Family and Relatives	299
The First Star*s	302
The StarPages	306
Maintenance, Rights and Other Facets	316
Organizational Studies and Other Research	324
The Editor-Catalyst and the Historian	339
The Information Flow	346
The OSA Volumes	353
The Stroobant Prize	358
Where was Publishing Going?	366
Historical Investigations	371
Black Holes, Gravitational Mirages, and Supernova Impostors	393
The Exceptional Class	398
Scheduling the Retirement	403
Launching Venengeist	409
Continuing Activities	416
Through the Last Passes to Serenity Plateau	422
Hube’s Epilogue to His Book	431
Epilogue to these Ferocious Post-Mortem Professional Memories	433
General Bibliography	467

Appendix 1 – Citations of Hube’s Book	475
Appendix 2 – Comments on EAGB73	483
Appendix 3 – Comments on Copernicalia ’73	491
Appendix 4 – Comments on EAGB76	499
Appendix 5 – The French Citizenship	505
Appendix 6 – Crossing Borders	519
Appendix 7 – Tools	537
Appendix 8 – Notes on a Few Individuals	565
Appendix 9 – Paper on Duerbeck & Seitter	695
Appendix 10 – Esperanto-linked Activities	709
Appendix 11 – Guardian Angels: Physicians	717
Appendix 12 – More Black Holes: Lawyers	733
Appendix 13 – Women	751
Appendix 14 – The “Fonds André Heck”	753
Documents	763
Brief Curriculum Vitae	789
Biographical Notices	797
NDBA Biographical Notice (2006)	797
Stroobant Prize Press Release (2007)	799
Selected Citations	801
References	807
Collaborators	817
Missions	823
Meetings, Conferences, Seminars & Lectures	837

Publications	873
Presentation	873
Main Papers	875
Secondary Professional Publications	887
Books Produced	907
Monographs	911
Atlases & Catalogues	913
Directories	915
Edited Newsletters & Proceedings of Scientific Meetings	917
Bibliographical Reviews	919
Public Outreach Papers	927
Column "Les Potins d'Uranie"	937
Post-Retirement Publications	949
Databases	969
Summaries of a Few Publications	971
Distance Scale Algorithmica	971
RR Lyrae Stars	972
Hertzsprung-Russell Diagram	972
Photometric Data Reductions	975
Interface Between Photometric and Spectroscopic Data	976
Space Operations	977
Ultraviolet Spectral Classification	978
The Very Slow Nova RR Tel	979
The Irregular Variable Star V348 Sgr	980
Cosmic Medley	981
Electronic Information Handling	984
The Star*s Family	985
Socio-strategical and Organizational Studies	986
Historical Investigations	990
Tables of Contents of Books Produced	993
List of Illustrations	1015
Abbreviations	1029
Indices	1045
Index of Dates	1047
Index of People	1075
Index of Places	1099
General Index	1119